# Missouri Department of Economic Development

# **Small Business Incubator**

2007 Performance Report



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### **Executive Summary**

#### **STATUTORY AUHTORITY**

620.495, RSMo, as amended

#### **PURPOSE**

The purpose of this program is to generate private funds to be used to establish a "protective business environment" (incubator) in which a number of small businesses can collectively operate, fostering growth and development during a business start-up period.

#### **PROGRAM DESCRIPTION**

An incubator is a building, which can be divided into smaller units of space to be leased by small businesses. An incubator is also a program without infrastructure in which participants avail themselves of business development services to assist in the growth of their start-up businesses.

In addition to the space, incubators provide business development services for use by the tenants and participants. These services shall include, but are not limited to, financial consulting assistance, management and marketing assistance, business education, and physical services such as personal computers, copier, facsimile, conference rooms, labs, etc. Because of the shared services and efficient use of the available space, costs are usually much less than for a small business operating independently.

The incubator is not intended to be a permanent home for the new firm. After a period determined by the incubator's policy, a tenant will move from the incubator, thereby making room available in the incubator for a new start-up firm.

The Missouri Department of Economic Development approves ("certifies") or denies proposals for small business incubators based on the ability of the incubator to meet statutory requirements of the program; the economic impact of the incubator on the community; conformance with area-wide and local economic development plans; and location of the incubator, in order to encourage geographic distribution of incubators across the state. Certified incubators may receive contributions from taxpayers. The taxpayers in turn may receive tax credits in the amount of 50% of the contributions. The tax credits can be carried forward for five years and also be sold or transferred. The overall maximum amount of tax credits that can be authorized in any one calendar year is \$500,000.

#### **ECONOMIC IMPACT**

Tax credits issued through the Small Business Incubator Program from the program's inception through December 31, 2007, total \$2.9 million, which attracted contributions totaling **\$5.8 million.** 

#### PROGRAM STATISTICS

Most tenants are originally from Missouri. However, four tenants were attracted from other states, primarily to CET and NIDUS, which are biological-medical technologies and plant-life sciences incubators, respectively. These tenants chose CET and NIDUS due to their unique locations and affiliations with major research institutions, hospitals and universities located in the St. Louis region. Most graduates decided to stay in Missouri because of the founders' and workforce's residency. However, the graduates that relocated to other states identified the reasons for such decision as inability to raise additional funding or acquisition by another company. The information regarding the number of jobs, payroll and investment of graduate companies is not complete because most incubators do not track such data and thus are unable to provide it. Nine out of the thirteen incubators reported, three did not report at all and one incubator location was closed, and consolidated into what is now Life Sciences.

Small Business Incubators submit Budget of Revenues and Expenditures at the end of the calendar year, and we determine the division of tax credits for the new year from this report. The following is a listing of the Incubators that received, listed by year of approval.

Table 1 "Applications Rec'd/Approved through December 31, 2007"

Year	Applications	Applications	Name
	Rec'd	Approved	
1990	1	1	OZARK
1991	0	0	
1992	1	1	MITF
1993	2	2	SBSC, StLEC
1994	0	0	
1995	1	1	MIC
1996	0	0	
1997	1	1	BEU
1998	2	2	MIC, THEC.
1999	0	0	
2000	1	1	CET
2001	1	1	CET
2002	1	1	StLEC
2003	3	3	CET, NIDUS, TEC
2004	4	4	CET, LSBIC, JNBTIC,
			TEC
2005	5	5	CET, JNBTIC, LSBIC,
			SMIC, TEC
2006	6	6	CET, JNBTIC, LSBIC,
			SBSC, SMIC, TEC
2007	5	5	CET, JNBTIC, LSBIC,
			SMIC, TEC
Total	34	34	

# Table 2 "Performance Statistics – FY 2007" (See Exhibit 1 for detail by incubator)

Data Description	Total for all Incubators
# Incubators Created	13
#Incubators Inactive/Closed	4
#Incubators Active	8
#Incubators Under construction	1
Average occupancy rate 2006	67%
Focus	Bio-Med., R&D, Mfg, IT/Com, Plant & Life Sci, Mixed
State origin current/previous tenants	MO, NY, VA/CA, PA/NJ/FL, IL
# Tenants	96
# Tenants/Incubator jobs	585
\$ Tenants/Incubator payroll	\$18,934,573.00
\$ Tenants/incubator spending	N/A
Tenants average length in years	2.80 yrs
# Failed	49
Failed average length in years	1.07 yrs
# Missouri graduates	171
# Missouri graduates jobs	1152
# Missouri graduates still in business	115 reported
Missouri graduates average length in years	3.02 yrs
\$ Missouri graduates payroll	N/A
\$ Missouri graduates spending	N/A
# Other graduates	16
Other graduates average length in years	2.96 yrs
States moved to	CA, CO, NJ, IL, KY, SC, TX, WA, WI
	/ / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / / /

# **Geographical Distribution**



#### Missouri Certified Incubators Contact Information List

#### 1. Black Economic Union/Economic Growth Group (BEU)

Sponsor: Black Economic Union/Economic Growth Group

Contact person: Chester Thompson

1601 E. 18<sup>th</sup>

Kansas City, MO 64108 Phone: (816) 474-1080 Fax: (816) 474-5805 E-mail: chestert@beukc.org Website: www.beukc.org

#### 2. Center for Emerging Technologies (CET)

Sponsor: Center for Emerging Technologies Contact person: Barbara Enneking

4041 Forest Park Avenue St. Louis, MO 63108-3213 Phone: (314) 615-6900 Fax: (314) 615-6901

E-mail: benneking@emergingtech.org Website: www.emergingtech.org

## 3. Joseph Newman Business and Technology Innovation

Sponsor: Joplin Area Chamber of Commerce Foundation

Contact person: Steve Russell 320 E. 4<sup>th</sup>

Center (JNBTIC)

St. Joplin, MO 64801 Phone: (417) 624-4150 Fax: (417) 624-4303 E-mail: srussell@joplin.com

Website:

#### 4. Life Sciences Business Incubation Center (LSBIC)

Sponsor: Missouri Innovation Center Contact person: Quinten Messbarger 410 S. 6<sup>th</sup> St., 214 Engineering Bldg. North

Columbia, MO 65201 Phone: (573) 884-0492 Fax: (573) 884-3600

E-mail: messbargerq@missouri.edu Website:http://www/ourincubator.com

#### 5. Missouri Innovation Center (MIC) - not active incubator \*

Sponsor: Missouri Innovation Center

Contact: Kim March

410 S. 6<sup>th</sup> St., 214 Engineering Bldg. North

Columbia, MO 65201 Phone: (573) 884-0496 Fax: (573) 884-3600

E-mail: marchk@missouri.edu

Website:

\*Still active as an innovation center.

#### 6. Missouri IncuTech Foundation (MITF)

(DBA Missouri Enterprise Business Assistance Center)

Sponsor: Missouri Enterprise Contact Person: Rick Prugh 800 University Drive Rolla, MO 65401-2157 Phone: (573) 341-0117 Fax: (573) 341-0135

E-mail: rprugh@missourienterprise.org Website: www.missourienterprise.org Incubator decertified August 2007

#### 7. Nidus Center for Scientific Enterprise (NIDUS)

Sponsor: Monsanto Corporation Contact person: Susan Pais 893 North Warson Road St. Louis, MO 63141 Phone: (314) 812-8001 Fax: (314) 812-8080

E-mail: susan.e.pais@niduscenter.com Website: www.niduscenter.com

#### 8. Ozark Foothills Development Association (OZARK)

Sponsor: Ozark Foothills Regional Planning Commission

Contact person: Greg Batson

3019 Fair Street

Poplar Bluff, MO 63901 Phone: (573) 785-6402 Fax: (573) 686-5467 E-mail: greg@ofrpc.org

Website: www.ofrpc.com/incubator.html

#### 9. Small Business Synergy Center (SBSC)

Sponsor: Small Business Synergy Center

Contact person: Greig Frahm 5988 Mid Rivers Mall Drive St. Charles, MO 63304 Phone: (636) 441-6880 Fax: (636) 441-6881

E-mail: cfrahm@edcstcharlescounty.com Website: www.stcc-edc.com/index.php3

#### 10. Southeast Missouri Innovation Center (SMIC)

Sponsor: Missouri Research Corporation

Contact: Mangels, Kathy One University Plaza, MS 3300 Cape Girardeau, MO 63701 Phone: (573) 651-2570 Fax: (573) 651-5061 E-mail: kmangels@semo.edu

Website:

#### 11. St. Louis Enterprise Center-Wellston (StLEC)

Sponsor: St. Louis County Economic Council

Contact person: Jan A. DeYoung

6439 Plymouty Ave. Wellston, MO 63133 Phone: (314) 615-7621 Fax: (314) 615-7666

E-mail: jdeyoung@stlouisco.com Website: www.slcec.com

#### 12. Technology Entrepreneur Center (TEC)

Sponsor: Technology Entrepreneur Center

Contact person: Francis Chmelir 210 N. Tucker, Suite 600 St. Louis, MO 63101 Phone: (314) 436-3500 Fax: (314) 333-0409 E-mail: <u>fchmelir@tecstl.org</u>

Website: www.tecstl.org

#### 13. Thomas Hill Enterprise Center (THEC) - not active

Sponsor: Thomas Hill Enterprise Center

Macon, MO

Exhibit 1 "Performance Statistics - FY 2007 "

Incubators															
	Black Economic Union (BEU)	Center for Emerging Technologies (CET)	Joseph Newman Business and Technology Innovation Center (JNBTIC)	Life Sciences Business Incubator Center (LSBIC)	Missouri Innovation Center (MIC)	Missouri IncuTech Foundation (MITF)	Nidus Center for Scientific Enterprise (NIDUS)	Ozark Foothills Development Association (OZARK)	Small Business Synergy Center (SBSC)	Southeast Missouri Innovation Center (SMIC)	St. Louis Enterprise Center (StLEC) (Wellston)	Technology Entrepreneur Center (TEC)	Thomas Hill Enterprise Center (THEC)	Averages	TOTAL
Year Certified	1997	1983	2004	2004	1995	1991	2003	1990	1992	2005	1990	2003	1997		
Occupancy Rate		92%	80%	%0			85%	100%	85%	16%	100%	20%		%29	
Focus		Bio-Med	IT, Bio-Tech	R&D			R&D	Mfg	R&D	Mfg, R&D	Mixed	П			
Number of Units		25	12				44	9	62	n/a	. 21	13			
# Tenants		12	6				6	5	41	4	11	5			96
# Tenants/Incubator Jobs		105	61				72 ft/5 pt	25	233	4	69	16			513
\$ Tenants/Incubator Payroll		13,978,551	\$ 2,990,000				N/A	\$ 635,000	n/a	\$ 83,465	\$ 757,557	\$ 490,000			\$ 18,934,573.00
\$ Tenants/Incubator Spending		N/A	N/A				N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			0
Tenants Ave. Length, yrs.		4.5	1				3.8	3.4	3.07	1	N/A	N/A		2.80	19.565
# Failed		2	1				3	5	38	0	0	0			49
Failed Ave.Length, yrs.		2	N/A				2.6	1	0.8	N/A	N/A	N/A		1.07	7.47
# MO Grads		5	1				3	12	114	N/A	1	1			137
# MO Grad Jobs		N/A	18				26	59	1020	N/A		12			1152
# MO Grads still in Business		5	1				20	12	77	N/A	N/A	N/A			115
MO Grads Ave. Length, yrs.		7.7					2.4	1.5	1.5	N/A	N/A	2		3.02	18.12
\$ MO Grad Payroll		N/A	\$ 800,000				N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$ 875,000			\$ 1,675,000.00
\$ MO Grad Spending		N/A					N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A			0
# Other Grads		5	-				4	N/A	9	N/A	N/A	NA			16
Other Grads Ave. Length, yrs.		7.7	1				1	N/A	2.12	N/A	N/A	N/A		2.96	
	No report			Under Constr.	Not active as	Decertified August							No report / Not		
oldelies to a check AVIA													)		

N/A = data not available

Exhibit 2 "Annual Tax Credits Authorized per Incubator in Calendar Years"

Incubators															
,	Black Economic Union (BEU)	Center for Emerging Technologies (CET)	Joseph Newman Business and Technology Innovation Center (JNBTIC)	Life Sciences Business Incubator Center (LSBIC)	Missouri Innovation Center (MIC)	Missouri IncuTech Foundation (MITF)	Nidus Center for Scientific Enterprise (NIDUS)	Ozark Foothills Development Association (OZARK)	Small Business Synergy Center (SBSC)	Southeast Missouri Innovation Center (SMIC)	St. Louis Enterprise Center (StLEC)	Technology Entrepreneur Center (TEC)	Thomas Hill Enterprise Center (THEC)	TOTAL	
Year Certified	1997	1998	2004	2004	1995	1991	2003	1990	1992	2005	1990	2003	1997		
Calendar Year 1990								\$ 2.500.00						\$ 2.5	2.500.00
Calendar Year 1991															
Calendar Year 1992						\$ 319,858.24		9						\$ 319,8	319,858.24
Calendar Year 1993								. \$	\$ 207,875.00		\$ 312,500.00			\$ 520,3	520,375.00
Calendar Year 1994						\$		- \$						s	
Calendar Year 1995					\$ 17,899.00	- \$		- \$			- \$			\$ 17,8	17,899.00
Calendar Year 1996						9		9						s	,
Calendar Year 1997	\$ 87,500.00				9						-			\$ 87,5	87,500.00
Calendar Year 1998					\$ 17,101.00								\$ 101,950.00	\$ 119,0	119,051.00
Calendar Year 1999						\$		- \$			\$			s	
Calendar Year 2000		\$ 200,000.00			9	- \$		- \$						\$ 200,0	200,000.00
Calendar Year 2001		\$ 150,000.00			· &									\$ 150,0	150,000.00
Calendar Year 2002					&						\$ 50,000.00			\$ 50,0	50,000.00
Calendar Year 2003		\$ 253,851.77					\$ 36,512.00					\$ 100,000.00		\$ 390,3	390,363.77
Calendar Year 2004		\$ 125,000.00	\$ 100,000.00	\$ 175,000.00								\$ 100,000.00		\$ 500,0	500,000.00
Calendar Year 2005		\$ 77,000.00	\$ 71,408.00	\$ 121,421.00					· •	\$ 121,500.00		\$ 108,671.00		\$ 500,0	500,000.00
Calendar Year 2006		\$ 13,950.00	\$ 47,353.70	\$ 253,500.00					\$ 13,200.00	\$ 16,750.00		\$ 110,850.00		\$ 455,6	455,603.70
Calendar Year 2007		\$ 65,340.00	\$ 64,956.00	\$ 250,000.00						\$ 19,704.00		\$ 100,000.00		\$ 500,0	500,000.00
TOTAL	\$ 87,500.00	\$ 885,141.77	\$ 283,717.70	\$ 799,921.00	\$ 35,000.00	8.24	\$ 36,512.00	\$ 2,500.00	\$ 221,075.00	\$ 157,954.00	\$ 362,500.00	\$ 519,521.00	\$ 101,950.00	\$ 3,813,150.71	150.71
						Decertified									